Morning Oregonian.

VOL. I. PORTLAND, OREGON, THURSDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 10, 1861. NO. 215.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every Morning, (Sunday excepted,) and furnished to subscribers in Portland at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the State by Mail at **$8 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $2 50 for three months.** Advertising.—Five lines, (nonpareil), per week $1 50; Each additional five lines 50 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum; $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, payable in advance.

Office—North-east corner of First and Morrison streets.

[illegible] CARTTER........................E. W. M'GRAW.

CARTTER & M'GRAW,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Solicitors in Chancery,
AND PROCTORS IN ADMIRALTY.

E. W. M'GRAW, Notary Public and Commissioner of Deeds for Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Connecticut, Massachusetts, New York, Maryland, Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota and Kansas.

Office in Stark's Building, Front St., Portland, Oregon.

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ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office in Wasserman's Building,
Front street, between Washington and Alder, Portland, Oregon.
Mar13th. 1.dtf

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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
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PORTLAND, OREGON.
Sept. 12, 1861. daw3m*

H. C. COULSON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT-LAW
NOTARY PUBLIC,
WALLA WALLA, WASHINGTON TERR.
Collection of debts promptly attended to.
References:
Lloyd Brooke, Vancouver, W. T.
E. D. Shattuck, Attorney-at-Law, Portland, Oregon.
[illegible] Gibbs & Hoffman, "
Geo. H. Hamilton, "
Ladd & Tilton, Bankers, " 41daw

Blacksmithing in General.

[illegible]........................J. D. LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS,
(Successors to D. C. Ingles,)

ASSURE THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr. Ingles, and they as many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

PLOWS made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they will perform well, and in failure of which they will return the money back.

All those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash! It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains in such work.

Yamhill street, Corner of Second.
Portland, Feb. 4, 1861.

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING and have constantly on hand a superior article of

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED WHEAT WHISKEY.

A. M. & L. M. STARR,
Corner of Stark and Front streets,
Portland, Oregon.

RANDALL'S MUSIC STORE,
FRONT STREET, BETWEEN ALDER AND WASHINGTON
PORTLAND, OREGON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
Music and Musical Instruments.

Large and Varied Assortment always on hand.
The only Establishment exclusively in the business.
E. G. RANDALL.

All Indorsed Orders

WILL BE PAID ON PRESENTATION AT MY OFFICE.
W. P. DOLAND, Treasurer of Multnomah County.
Portland, July 12th, 1861. dtf

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200 BOXES COLGATE'S AND FAMILY SOAP. Just received per bark *Fillinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

Laws of the United States.

[BY AUTHORITY.]

Passed at the First Session of the Thirty-Seventh Congress.

[PUBLIC—No. [illegible].]

AN ACT providing for the better organization of the military establishment.

(Continued.)

Sec. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That there be added to the medical staff of the army a corps of medical cadets, whose duty it shall be to act as dressers in the hospitals and as ambulance attendants in the field, under the direction and control of the medical officers alone. They shall have the same rank and pay as the military cadets at West Point. Their number shall be regulated by the exigencies of service, at no time to exceed fifty. It shall be composed of young men of liberal education, students of medicine, between the ages of eighteen and twenty-three, who have been reading medicine for two years, and have attended at least one course of lectures in a medical college. They shall enlist for one year, and be subject to the rules and articles of war. On the fifteenth day of the last month of their service the near approach of their discharge shall be reported to the surgeon general, in order, if desired, that they may be relieved by another detail of applicants.

Sec. 6. *And be it further enacted*, That in general or permanent hospitals female nurses may be substituted for soldiers, when, in the opinion of the surgeon general or medical officer in charge, it is expedient to do so; the number of female nurses to be indicated by the surgeon general or surgeon in charge of the hospital. The nurses so employed to receive forty cents a day and one ration in kind, or by commutation, in lieu of all emoluments except transportation in kind.

Sec. 7. *And be it further enacted*, That one chaplain shall be allowed to each regiment of the army, to be selected and appointed as the President may direct: *Provided*, That none but regularly ordained ministers of some Christian denomination shall be eligible to selection or appointment.

Sec. 8. *And be it further enacted*, That no cadet, who has been, or shall hereafter be reported as deficient, either in conduct or studies, and recommended to be discharged from the academy, shall be returned or reappointed, or appointed to any place in the army before his class shall have left the academy and received their commissions, unless upon the recommendation of the academic board of the academy: *Provided*, That all cadets now in the service, or hereafter entering the Military Academy at West Point, shall be called on to take and subscribe the following oath: "I, A. B., do solemnly swear that I will support the Constitution of the United States, and bear true allegiance to the National Government; that I will maintain and defend the sovereignty of the United States paramount to any and all allegiance, sovereignty, or fealty I may owe to any State, county, or country whatsoever; and that I will at all times obey the legal orders of my superior officers and the rules and articles governing the armies of the United States." And any cadet or candidate for admission who shall refuse to take this oath shall be dismissed from the service.

Sec. 9. *And be it further enacted*, That the three months' extra pay allowed by the twenty-ninth section of the act of fifth of July, eighteen hundred and thirty-eight, for reinlistments, under certain conditions, the bounty granted by the third section of the act of the seventeenth of June, eighteen hundred and fifty, for enlistments at remote and distant stations, and the premium now paid for bringing accepted recruits to the rendezvous, be and they are hereby abolished.

Sec. 10. *And be it further enacted*, That hereafter two dollars per month shall be retained out of the monthly pay of each enlisted man in the regular army until the expiration of his term of service, instead of one dollar per month, as authorized by existing laws.

Sec. 11. *And be it further enacted*, That in all cases of enlistment and re-enlistment in the military service of the United States the prescribed oath of allegiance may be administered by any commissioned officer of the army.

Sec. 12. *And be it further enacted*, That the two regiments of dragoons, the regiment of mounted riflemen, and the two regiments of cavalry, shall hereafter be known and recognized as the first, second, third, fourth, and fifth regiments of cavalry, respectively; the officers thereof to retain their present relative rank, and to be promoted as of one arm of service, according to existing law and established usage and regulation.

Sec. 13. *And be it further enacted*, That the army ration shall be increased as follows, viz: Twenty-two ounces of bread or flour, or one pound of hard bread, instead of the present issue; fresh beef shall be issued as often as the commanding officer of any detachment or regiment shall require it, when practicable, in place of salt meat; beans and rice or hominy shall be issued in the same ration in the proportions now provided by the regulation, and one pound of potatoes per man shall be issued at least three times a week, if practicable; and when these articles cannot be issued in these proportions, an equivalent in value shall be issued in some other proper food, and a ration of tea may be substituted for a ration of coffee upon the requisition of the proper officer: *Provided*, That after the present insurrection shall cease, the ration shall be as provided by law and regulations on the first day of June, eighteen hundred and sixty-one.

Effects of Secession upon Oregon.

The people of Oregon have as much reason to deplore the war made by the rebels of the South upon the Government, as those of any other State of the Union. It has struck down our hopes for years. The Oregon *Sentinel* thus closes an article on this subject:

"Not only will the people of Oregon feel the effect of this vandal rebellion in the indefinite postponement of the Pacific Railroad, but it vitally affects her interest in other matters. She has an extensive sea coast, unprotected, unimproved and dangerous. She needs lighthouses, to guide the faithful mariner onward in his dangerous pathway, or to point him to havens of repose. She needs extensive appropriations for the improvement of our harbors and the mouths of her rivers. Until this is done, her commerce will be limited, and the freight enormous in comparison with her tonnage. But she can never hope for the necessary appropriations until this rebellion is put down, and until the nation has recovered from the fearful shock. It must first be demonstrated that we have a Government capable of sustaining itself—it must first be known what is the territorial extent and boundaries of that Government, before heavy appropriations will be made to strengthen its out-posts or to bind its parts together with ligaments of iron.

This rebellion has shaken the confidence of the civilized world in the durability and stability of free Governments, and it will fall with a deadening, shivering weight, upon the prosperity, future improvement and national glory of the model Republic. Kings and Emperors will no longer tremble upon their toppling thrones, as the vision of the developing glories of the rising empire in the West passes before them. But we have confidence to believe that their joy will be of short duration. Yet, after the roar of the hostile cannon has ceased, the rattling of the musketry has hushed, and the soldiers of the republic have returned to their homes, and to their peaceful avocations, half a century will scarce repair the vandal madness of this unholy rebellion. And Oregon, though far distant from the scene of conflict, will be found to be one of the principal sufferers. Her people will listen long before they will hear the snort of the iron horse as he passes through the gorges of the woody Sierra Nevadas. Her merchants will pray and petition long before her harbors and the mouths of her navigable rivers will be made safe and commodious.—Her pioneer settlers may have to wait long before their household gods shall be secure against the attacks of savage foes.

The solemn question again arises, what has caused all this devastation and ruin? The answer is evident. It is the vandal demon of disunion. And there are still those in Oregon who gloat over the apparent success of the rebels, and have no word of condemnation for the destruction of public and private property. They are gathering around them a weight, that will not only mark them as enemies to the government that nurtured them, but it will descend as a glaring inheritance to their children, until Time's effacing fingers shall wipe out the memory of the Great Rebellion."

From the Nez Perces Mines.—Mr. L. H. Wakefield writes from Oro Fino, Sept. 29th, to Mr. E. P. Fitzgerald, at the Dalles: "Reports come in from the South Fork that good diggings have been found on Salmon river, and that two men have left for the mines. We don't apprehend any trouble with the Indians, and don't see why there is any alarm below."

The *Mountaineer* adds that "a gentleman just down from the mines, reports that bad white men are amongst the Indians, endeavoring to stir them up to deeds of hostility. What the object of these men can be is difficult to imagine."

A fact stands out in all the accounts from Washington: Government sedulously conceal its military plans from the newspapers. Regiments are constantly moving to the seat of war, but their destination is kept secret by order of Government.

Destitution in Virginia.—Wherever the Confederate army go, dearth and famine follow. They eat up every green thing. They alike prey on the Secessionist and the Union man. In the region of Leesburgh, they are entirely destitute of salt.

We learn from Capt. Holman, that the bark *Almatia*, Capt. Richardson, is in the Columbia river.

NOW LANDING,
EX LATE ARRIVALS.

Brown Drills and Sheetings
30-INCH SHIRTINGS,
BLEACHED SHEETINGS,
ASSORTED WIDTHS.
BLANKETS,
ALL GRADES AND COLORS.
Prints and DeLaines,
IN GREAT VARIETY.
DRESS AND FANCY DRY GOODS,
Alexandre's Genuine Kid Gloves,
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
Davis & Jones' Shirts,
FLANNELS, HOSIERY, &c.,
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS,
NEW PATTERNS.
Paper Hangings,
DRUGGETS,
MATTING, HOLLANDS, HEMP CARPET,

AGENCY FOR
Jewett's and Comon's Oil Cloths.

For sale for Cash, or to first class, prompt paying trade, at a discount from market rates.

FRANK BAKER,
jy19d3m 110 and 112 Clay street.

PHELAN'S
Billiard Saloon!

THE ABOVE BILLIARD SALOON, with EIGHT FIRST CLASS PHELAN TABLES, is now open to the public. The cushions on these Tables are the latest patent, and are a great improvement on their predecessors. The ROOM is fitted up so as to combine ELEGANCE with COMFORT. The BAR will be kept constantly supplied with the very choicest brands of

WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS,

and the subscribers hope, by strict attention, to merit the patronage of all who admire and practice the GAME OF BILLIARDS.

DAN LYNCH,
M. E. HUGHES.
720 and 722 Montgomery street, San Francisco,
Opposite the New Metropolitan Theatre.

The subscriber begs to inform the public that the above-mentioned BILLIARD SALOON is also intended to serve as a show and salesroom for

PHELAN'S PATENT COMBINATION CUSHIONS AND MODEL BILLIARD TABLES,

and Billiard Trimmings of every description. Parties desirous of purchasing Billiard Tables will thus have an opportunity of selecting from a varied assortment, both in style and finish, and can also test the superiority claimed for the Cushions and Tables. Mr. DAN LYNCH will always be on hand, and ready to give all required information with regard to the merits of these JUSTLY CELEBRATED BILLIARD TABLES. The subscriber cordially invites all interested parties to call and examine.

M. E. HUGHES,
Agent for Phelan's Patent Combination Cushions and Model Billiard Tables. jy23d3m

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YAMHILL HOUSE,
LAFAYETTE, OREGON,
Near Steamboat Landing,
MORRIS WOLF, Proprietor.

Board per week..........$5.00 Single Meals..........25 cts.

TRAVELLERS and the public generally will find this a good house.

The table is supplied as well as any Hotel in Oregon.
An excellent STABLE is attached. 31daw3m

FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROPEAN account, at the highest rate, all species of

Furs and Skins.

Trappers and Dealers sending us skins from the country may depend upon full rates and immediate remittances.

H. SHARP & CO., Hide & Wool Dealers,
july18d3m 65 California street, San Francisco.

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES,
LIQUORS AND GENERAL
MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.
Sept. 9, 1861. dtf

Removal.

CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

GIVE HIM A CALL.
Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

GO TO
BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
FOR A
Photograph!

For Sale.

A HOUSE AND LOT in the upper part of the city will be sold cheap, as the owner is about leave the city. Enquire of

D. W. WILLIAMS,
General Agent.
Sept. 17, 1861.12w

For Sale.

THREE FIRST-CLASS HOUSES in the central part of the city, which can be purchased cheap.
Enquire of D. W. WILLIAMS,
Sept. 17, 1861.12w General Agent.

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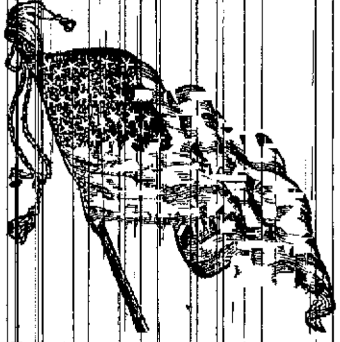
50 BBLS. CRUSHED SUGAR. Just received per bark *Fillinburg*, and for sale by
HARKER BROTHERS.

NewspaperARCHIVE® NewspaperARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY



No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save.

THURSDAY MORNING, OCT. 10, 1861.

Withdrawal of Troops.

The impression seems to be general here, that all the regular troops are to be withdrawn from this State and Washington Territory, and that their place will be supplied by volunteers, either from California or from this State and the neighboring territory. We are not surprised at these movements. We have for some time anticipated them. Government will not be likely to call for volunteers from this coast while she has regular soldiers at her command here, well drilled, and under the direction of competent and experienced officers.

We regret that the exigencies of the country require that these troops should be taken to the Atlantic seaboard; but their services are needed, and we cheerfully acquiesce in the orders of government. The government requires the services of veteran officers and soldiers, and we say, let her take them. We hope they will not be long absent.

We do not—as seems to be the case with our neighbor of the *Advertiser*—object to volunteer force from California, to garrison our forts and protect our frontiers from secessionists or savages. In the worst possible condition of things—if Oregon and Washington are thrown on their own resources, they can protect themselves. They have done it when they were weaker than they are now, and can do it again.

All the loyal people of Oregon ask of Government is to use all their power—all the men and money necessary, at once and forever, to put down this rebellion. In Oregon we will sustain ourselves, if necessary, against an Indian population nearly equal to our own, until government can complete its work when again the governmental arm of protection will be extended over us.

THE SECESSION DEMOCRACY MOVING SOUTH.—The defeat of the *Advertiser's* candidate for Governor, M'Connell, in California, broke up all the arrangements of the Secessionists of that State, to make California step out of the Union, and this has been followed in many cases, by these Secession democrats stepping out of California.

A correspondent of the *Alta*, at Los Angelos thus writes:

> A number of bands of horses, numbering from fifteen to thirty each, have been stolen. Small parties of from three to twenty persons each have been nightly passing through this county from the northwest to the southeast. In some instances three or four squads of armed men have passed a given point in one night. Some parties have left this city and other settlements in the county. For a couple of days and the intervening night, the blacksmith shops at El Monte were unremittingly occupied in shoeing horses for emigrating parties. This stream of armed men toward the Colorado river is ominous. They are without wagons, and but rarely have a pack mule. They generally pass this neighborhood in the night. I have information which I think reliable, that to-day week a company of not less than one hundred men well mounted, each armed with a rifle and pair of Colt's pistols, came into the road at Temecula, about one hundred miles from this place, slept at a farm, and the following day proceeded on their way toward the Colorado river. Their general rendezvous is on the Colorado near New river, where military stores have been taken up the Gulf of California.

VERY FRANK.—The Oregon *Democrat* denounces Gen. Lovejoy, pension agent of this State, in consequence of an apprehension that he may withhold pensions claimed by secessionists,—enemies of the government. We trust, that if Gen. Lovejoy knows such he will do his duty as a loyal citizen. We think he will—notwithstanding the *Democrat's* denunciation.

REBEL FORCE NEAR WASHINGTON.—This is estimated at 150,000 men. They are said to be lax in discipline, and to be dissatisfied that they are not led upon Washington. Gen. McClellan gives it as his opinion that they have no design of attempting to take the city.

A Market for Portland.

EDITOR OREGONIAN:

I have seen lately several communications in the *Oregon Farmer* on the subject of getting up a market for Portland. I am impressed with the belief that great benefit would accrue to the people of Portland by such a market. It would tend to reduce greatly the price of marketing, and it would encourage our farmers to raise and supply our citizens with good market articles. It would give the general farmer, the dairyman, the gardener, an opportunity of making a fair profit on their productions; while at the same time, it would greatly reduce the cost of living in Portland. *Are not these important objects to be considered?* The rich may not be so much interested in this measure as others—for they can always take care of themselves—but those who procure their daily bread by their labor, have a deep interest in this project. I am not about to write a long communication on this subject. I would be glad to see it discussed in your columns, *pro* and *con*, and I beg of you to give to your readers the articles I send you, which I have taken from the *Oregon Farmer*, as opening the question for discussion.

A WORKING MAN.

[From the Oregon Farmer of Sept. 15.]

The Market.

EDITOR OREGON FARMER—You have "hit the nail on the head." We need a market. When we come to town we want a place to go to where we can exhibit our marketing, and where we can find purchasers. It is a bad business for *us*, and for the people, to have middlemen take the profits of our business from us, and greatly increase the cost of our marketing to *you*. What is the case now? Chickens are sold in market at $2 a dozen, and when you buy them you have to pay 37½ cents each. Isn't it so? And it is just about in the same way with everything else.

I have been thinking that if we can't have a *public market*, owned by the city, we should have a private one—one owned by some public-spirited individual who could make money out of the enterprise. Let him take a couple of stores, for instance, like those erected lately by Mr. Vaughn, on First street; let him fix up those buildings—connecting them—with all the stalls, tables, &c., for a market; let us have three market days in the week, and more when necessary; let us bring our marketing there, take a table or stall, place on it our goods, and pay *daily* for the privilege. We had better pay the owner of the market twenty five or fifty cents for the use of a stall one day, than to lose $2 by selling our marketing to the shopkeeper, and the public will be better accommodated, getting their daily marketing cheaper than they possibly now can do. Such a private market, in a short time, would pay well, would afford a clerk to give his attention to it all times—sometimes to sell marketing when the owner could not be present—to open and close the doors—to keep it clean, &c. What do you think of this scheme, Mr. Editor?

A SUFFERER.

[From the *Oregon Farmer* of October 1.]

THE MARKET.—The proposition of your correspondent to get up a building for a market in Portland—a sort of Bazar—meets my ideas exactly. The two stores you speak of would be just the thing. There are other buildings on the west side of Front street, further north, owned by Mr. Vaughn, perhaps would accommodate all the people better and which would answer a valuable purpose for this project. Mr. Vaughn is a man of solid wealth—a man of enterprise—a true friend of Portland, as is evinced by his numerous expensive improvements the present year—and we are sure, in furthering the project of a Portland market, he would make a profitable investment, greatly benefiting his fellow-citizens, and would cause himself to be remembered for good by all the hardy sons of toil in Portland, consumers of farm products, and by the producers, scattered over the hills and valleys of the country for long years to come.

REVIEWER.

The Portland *Advertiser* talks about the removal of troops from Oregon and Washington and filling their places with California volunteers, just as though the editor had official information on the subject, and was the confident of government in these movements. This is sheer assumption. There is not a loyal officer on this coast who does not know that all the sympathies of the *Advertiser* are with secession and Jeff Davis—and they have felt that its professed friendship for individuals in the service seriously embarrassed them and rendered their loyalty questionable.

A FACT AND A QUESTION.—No newspaper, loyal in its sentiments, is allowed to go to any portion of the people in the Confederate States. Would not the Portland *Advertiser* be allowed to be distributed in the Confederated States?

The "Peace Party," in Maine—which means—a party who are desirous to break up the government for the benefit of Jeff Davis, received their quietus at the late election in that State.

COTTON IN CALIFORNIA.—The *Alta* says that there is a heavy crop of cotton growing in Tulare Valley. The bolls are of good size and the staple fine and of moderate length.

News from all Quarters

INVASION OF KENTUCKY.—Gen. Buckner with a rebel force, has invaded Kentucky.—Kentucky, by her people, has been declared to be a Union State. So much for the Southern doctrine of State rights. The Legislature of Kentucky has called upon Gen. Anderson to organize a force and drive the invaders out. He says, by the blessing of God, he will do it.

VERY SATISFACTORY.—Gen. J. W. Denver writes from Washington to California under date of August 27th:

"Troops are now pouring in here daily by thousands, and the greatest attention is paid to making them the very best of soldiers.—The greatest improvement is apparent in the discipline of the army since I first arrived here. The General in command (McClellan) seems to be unwearying in his exertions and has evidently infused a new spirit into the Army."

TROOPS AT WASHINGTON.—A letter from thence *guesses* that there are between 160,000 and 170,000 troops at and within 20 miles of Washington; and some 40 or 50,000 at Fortress Monroe. It is said that Gen. McClellan has as many as he wants.

GOOD NEWS FROM ROSECRANS.—He finally found the "thief" Floyd, with his troops, entrenched upon a mountain. There were 6,000 of them and 13 pieces of artillery. The position was stormed by our troops—they lay on their arms that night and next morning found that Floyd's men had fled, leaving their wagons, materials of war, baggage and private papers.

DEER LODGE VALLEY.—This valley opening east from the Rocky Mountains, nearly east of us, is settled to some extent by Mormons. It is stated that a company of emigrants were robbed of all their property on the Humboldt, by Indians and men in the disguise of Indians, and that this property was carried to Deer Lodge Valley. This thing should be looked into.

SCARED AT NEW ORLEANS.—In the New Orleans *Crescent* of the 23d Sept., there is an article in which "an old cotton factor" recommends planters not to ship a bale of cotton to that city until the blockade is raised. This is a decided expression of weakness. They apprehend that the federal troops may be there, and that they may take charge of the "government cotton." Very likely to be true.

SECESSIONISTS NOT TO GET PATENTS FOR THEIR LANDS.—The Oregon *Democrat* insists that petitions have gone on to Washington, asking that patents for lands shall be withheld from Secessionists. We do not know whether this statement is true, or not true.—But why should secessionists desire patents from a government which they are doing all they can to render valueless?

"The *Advertiser*, driven to the wall, by S. T. McKean, of Clatsop—see our paper of the 8th—thus answers:

STRAWS.—The voters of Clatsop county who may see the *Oregonian* of yesterday will be reminded that the period of our general election is approaching. A venerable dotard of that county, with the regularity of the seasons spreads himself in a communication to our abolition cotemporary, defining his position against Constitutional liberty.—His experience in the past does not seem to have taught him any wisdom. What office he wants now, does not appear from the garrulous old man's letter.

M'Kean cut to the quick, and the only resource left the Advertiser was that of the old fish woman—to cry out "dotard," "abolition," "garrulous old man." Who more garrulous than this calumniator?

"THE OREGON CHURCHMAN."—This is a religious monthly periodical, sustaining the doctrines of the Episcopal Church and is published in Oregon City. Its articles are well written and its mechanical execution fine. Terms—$1 for a year. Dr. Steele, Agent, Oregon City.

MARRIED:

In Corvallis, Mr. John Mulholland and Miss Mary Chapman; Rev. O. C. Huntington and Mrs. Mary E. Strong; Mr. Edward Nelly and Miss Zilpha Mars.

In Douglas County, Mr. Hugh Barr and Miss Harriet Neddy; Mr. C. Ruckles and Miss Mary Stevenson.

At the Dalles, Mr. George Green and Miss S. Thomas.

DIED:

On the 28th ult., in Marion county, Mathias Swegle, aged [illegible].

On the 24th ult., in Washington county, James Harrison, aged [illegible].

On the 19th ult., in Jackson county, Mrs. Martha Amy, aged [illegible].

On September 15th, Rev. Thos. C. Ruble, near Dallas, Polk county, aged 48.

In Washington Territory, Chambers' Prairie, Gideon Thompson, formerly of Adams county, Illinois.

NEW TO-DAY.

Dancing School

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING SECURED
ing Hall in
Vaughn's New Buildings, Front
respectfully requests all who wish to take
at their THIS THURSDAY EVENING,
Oct. 10, 1861.
P. H.

Commercial College,
FIRST ST. opposite the Oregonian

TERMS PER MONTH

WRITING	$8 00
DRAWING	6 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00
BOOK KEEPING	8 00

Tuition payable monthly in advance.
School hours from 2 to 4 or from 7 to 9 P. M.
Books of Account posted and complicated Accounts adjusted. Marriage and Visiting Cards marked.
oct10tf
C. A.

Notice.

ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO HARBAUGH & STITZEL from their former business, either on book account, are hereby notified that we make this
Last Call for them to come and pay up, and thus by so doing, they will save costs. MR. MARQUAM is acting as our Agent in the collection of our debts due us, and has full power to receipt moneys paid him for us or bring suit in our name.
HARBAUGH &
Portland, Oregon, Oct. 8, 1861 d1m

DUFUR'S
Premium Chees
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS
R. PITTOCK & CO.
Corner First and Morrison
and Front street, opp. Lower Steamboat
The cheese which received the premium at the
Fair is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct. 9, 1861.dtf

CHARLES H. MERC
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
STEAM CANDY MANUFAC
No 513 Kearny Street, between Sacramento and
SAN FRANCISCO.
STEAM FACTORY—Second st., bet. Minna and
All Orders promptly attended
Cartage Free to all parts of the City, wharf
oct7d3m

For San Francisco
THE STEAMER
PACIFIC,
GEO. W. STAPLES
Will leave Portland FOR SAN FRANCISCO
Friday, October 11th, 1861
For Freight or Passage—apply to
ALLEN & LEWIS

CASH PAID FOR PRODUCE
WANTED.
BUTTER,
EGGS,
POTATOES,
BACON,
For which the HIGHEST CASH PRICE will
HENRY ENGE
Corner of First and Taylor streets

LAGER BEER DEPOT
Corner of First and Taylor sts.
THE BEST LAGER BEER in Oregon can be
oct4 3m
HENRY

PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER
C. COLLIER ROBBINS,
Watchmaker,
Will now devote his ENTIRE ATTENTION
Repairing Fine Watches, Jewelry
&c., &c.
and will be happy to meet his old friends and
AT HIS OLD STAND,
Front Street, Portl

ASSAY OFFICE
JOHN ACRELL,
ASSAYER OF GOLD, SILVER AND
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Office at the Old Jewelry Store
Robbins.
Having several years practical experience
in California, I can guarantee the correctness of

Removal!
JOHN WILSON
HAS REMOVED TO THE
BRICK STORE
—formerly occupied by—
HARBAUGH & STITZEL
Two Doors South of his old stand,
Portland, Sept. 24th, 1861

UNION HOTEL
Corner of First and Yamhill sts.
PORTLAND, OREGON.
CHEAPEST HOTEL IN THE CITY
THE undersigned has just fitted up and opened hotel and hopes to see all his friends, farmers. Patrons will be insured good beds, good and clean rooms.
Prices of Board:
Board per week
Board per day
Board and Lodging
Single Meals
Lodging
I. CUMMINGS,
Portland, Sept. 17, 1861

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

The steam ferry boat, Capt. Robt Ladd, went to Vancouver yesterday on business for Government. She received a contract of ferrying about five hundred head of mules across the Columbia river, at that post

ARRIVED.—The schooner *Ella Florence*, Capt. Freeman, laden with salt for Captain Dodge, arrived yesterday at this port

COUNTY COURT.—The attention of the Court was occupied the entire day, yesterday, in the trial of Holcomb vs Goodnough

LOW WATER.—The Willamette river is lower now than it has been for the previous nine months.

CHARTING.—There is not a mechanic or laborer idle, at present, in our city, and more are wanted.

WRITING SCHOOL.—Mr. C. A. Sears has opened "Commercial College," for the winter term, on the corner of First and Morrison streets, opposite this office. His terms may be seen in his advertisement

DANCING SCHOOL.—Mr Riffe holds a meeting this evening preliminary to forming a class in dancing. See card.

The Governor of Illinois says that 512 military companies have been tendered to the Government, out of which 13 regiments were filled. Of the companies accepted 103 were infantry and 22 artillery. Gov. Yates says: "If I had authority, with prospect of arms and means, I could raise 100,000 men in Illinois alone, and carry the standard of the Republic in triumph from Cairo to the Balize. Your's, RICHARD YATES."

We will pay liberally for every line of [illegible] in the *Advertiser* which can, by the most liberal interpretation, be construed into sympathy with the Government and the people in this War for the Union.

KANSAS CITY, Sept. 19.—1,500 men under Col. Smith overtook 3,000 Secessionists, as they were crossing the river at Blue Mills' landing, on the 17th inst., and completely routed them, killing from 150 to 200 and took 12 prisoners. The federal loss is 50 killed and wounded.

Advices by private letter from Lexington say that Price attacked the federal troops at [illegible] o'clock yesterday morning, with a force of 30,000 men, the federal force estimated at from 5,002 to 6,000. The federals [illegible] them two hours, when the secession [illegible] them back into their entrenchments, [illegible] every thing before them. The Irish brigade then came out, charged them with the bayonet, scattering the rebels every where. Price [illegible] to attack them against this morning with 17 pieces of artillery. No statement of the loss on either side is given. [Later [illegible] that after two days fighting the federal troops were compelled to surrender for want of water.]

WANTED!

FLOUR,

WHEAT,

BUTTER,

EGGS,

BACON,

AND

ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE,

—FOR WHICH

THE HIGHEST PRICE WILL BE PAID,

—BY—

BLUMAUER & ROSENBLATT,

Corner of Front and Stark streets,
Opposite Ferry Landing, Portland.

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,

[illegible] side of Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO,

EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,

[illegible] all kinds of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, [illegible] Companies, Mills, Factories, Shops, &c., &c. [illegible] REAL ESTATE AGENCY, and attend to [illegible] in that line. oc1dawly

1861. Taxes! 1861.

State of Oregon, County of Multnomah.

TO THE TAX-PAYERS OF SAID COUNTY, GREETING [illegible] persons having taxes assessed against them [illegible] are requested to pay such taxes to the County Treasurer, at his office at the county seat of said county before the 1st day of January next.

W. P. DOLAND, County Treasurer.

Portland, Sept. 25th, 1861. dtd

100 KEGS PARKER MILL AND OLD COLONY Nails. Just received per bark *Falkinburg*, and [illegible] by HARKER BROTHERS

100 BALES STRICTLY PRIME CALCUTTA SUgar. Just received per bark *Falkinburg*, and [illegible] by HARKER BROTHERS

50 CASES JAPAN AND CHINA TEA Just received per bark *Falkinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS

SEINE AND SHAFT TWINE.

For sale by H W CORBET

Swett's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine, manufactured under the supervision of Mrs. A. M. Swett, the celebrated City [illegible] Physician, and prepared from roots and herbs of great medicinal virtue combined with the pure juice of the California Grape—a certain remedy for Liver Complaint [illegible] Costiveness, Dyspepsia, Impaired Appetite, [illegible] &c. and all Diseases requiring a powerful Liver Invigorator and Tonic. Warranted the best remedy ever invented for [illegible] peculiar to females, such as [illegible] or White [illegible] Weakness & [illegible] Sold by all Druggists and by DANIEL SWETT Proprietor, 35 California street San Francisco [illegible]

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is [illegible] a [illegible] which [illegible] far above the results of [illegible] In the schools of France, the highest prizes are [illegible] awarded to practitioners in the department of medical science, and they occupy with others, [illegible] the profession. Record is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical [illegible] Dr Czapkay has [illegible] this country as a proof of which the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma [illegible] as his [illegible] the University of Pesth and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army, for more extended labors, Dr. L. J. Czapkay has [illegible] the cure of chronic and private diseases, in which he has become so great an expert that he is now regarded as the leader in this branch of his profession throughout the United States and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's offices are at his Medical and Surgical Institute, on Sacramento street, corner of Leidesdorff, nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company San Francisco. We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures, in another column of this paper. Persons not wishing to lose time in corresponding, please enclose $10 in their letters and they will get immediate attention to their cases. Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal. june26dly

JACOB COHEN, WATCH MAKER

Post Office Building, Front street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

KEEPS constantly on hand a New and Beautiful Assortment of

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,

CHAINS, RINGS, &c.

Mr COHEN having recently secured the services of a superior workman, direct from the States, begs leave to assure his numerous friends and patrons that any work entrusted to his care will be promptly and faithfully executed, in a manner which cannot be surpassed in the State. The

Repairing of Fine Watches

is also solicited.

WATCHES and JEWELRY carefully repaired and warranted.

Engraving! Engraving!!

ENGRAVING IN ALL ITS VARIOUS BRANCHES executed with neatness and dispatch.

COFFIN PLATES ENGRAVED at short notice.

Grateful for past favors, I would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same. aug23tf

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry,

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also, a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand.

aug28dtf DAVID MONNASTES

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S "STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"

—THE—

Best Article in Market,

FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by

HENRY LAW.

COAL OIL!

At a Reduced Price!

WE ARE NOW OFFERING COAL OIL OF SUPERIOR quality at a material reduction on former rates.

HODGE & CALEF,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils
july15d3m Front street, Portland.

QUICKSILVER. RETORTS. CRUCIBLES.

FOR THE MINING TRADE.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists
july15d3m Front street, Portland.

VARNISHES!

OF ENGLISH AND AMERICAN MANUFACTURE A full supply at the lowest rates.

HODGE & CALEF,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints and Oils,
july15d3m Front street, Portland

PERFUMERY!

A FULL ASSORTMENT—EMBRACING THE BEST OF French and English styles.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
july15d3m Front street, Portland

Farm and Stock for Sale.

A FARM ON COLUMBIA BOTTOM, 3 MILES BELOW Monticello, W. T. 320 acres—good soil as any on the Columbia, and as free from overflowing

- 100 Fruit Trees
- A Dwelling House, 22x32, and outhouses,
- A good Barn, 30x40
- 100 acres inclosed—40 acres under good cultivation
- 17,000 feet fine Fencing Lumber, with Cedar Posts put on last year.
- 50 head Cattle, besides calves; 50 Hogs
- Farming Utensils and Household Furniture including 2 stoves, 3 stands Bees; 65 tons Hay, &c., &c

All will be sold for $1600.

Enquire of D. W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent
Sept 21, 1861 d1m

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!

THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S STEAMERS

Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:

THE STEAMER

JULIA,

WOLF, Commander,

Will leave PORTLAND every

Monday, Wednesday and Friday,

at 6 A M, connecting with the steamer

IDAHO,

McNULTY Commander

At the CASCADES

For DALLES CITY,

Arriving same day.

NEW STEAMER

TENINO,

WHITE Commander

Will leave DESCHUTES for

WALLULA,

EVERY TUESDAY,

Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 6 A M

Passage from Portland to Dalles, Portage at Cascades extra	$8 00
Animals, from Portland to Dalles	5 00
Passage from Deschuttes to Wallula	15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS

J C AINSWORTH
Aug 25, 1861 dtf Pres't O S N Co

CITY BAKERY AND PROVISION STORE

ROBERT PITTOCK TOBIAS MYERS

R. PITTOCK & CO.,

Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,

AND FRONT ST., OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,

and dealers in

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES

FAMILY GROCERIES,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1 tf

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as "[illegible] COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS," At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,

Dressed or undressed,

TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,

CEILING,

Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish Cargo Lumber on the shortest notice.

The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with

MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee, No 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets.

HARBAUGH & STITZEL.

Portland, May 17, 1861 dtf

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS, Real Estate Agent

HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO., Front street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to

PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE,
RENTING HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS,
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and in
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c

Has also Commissions from the Governors of the State of California and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds and administer oaths to be used in said State and Territory

Sept. 10 1861 dtf

HENRY LAW, Commission Merchant

AND PRODUCE DEALER

Next door to M [illegible]'s Auction House,
Front street, Portland,

FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONstantly on hand and for sale.

Also, a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.

Consignments of Produce solicited july13dtf

For the Mines!

PARTIES WISHING TO SHIP FREIGHT TO THE Mines or Colville will do well to call upon

O. HUMASON & CO.,

At the DALLES or OLD FORT WALLA WALLA, who are prepared with

Extensive Means of Transportation

to meet all demands that may be made on them.

Goods marked to our care at Dalles or Old Fort Walla Walla will be promptly forwarded at the lowest rates

Dalles, Feb 23d, 1861 lawtf

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS,
Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER,
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by

June 3, 1861 B F SMITH.

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

For a Picture

WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

100 KEGS EXTRA GOLDEN SYRUP Just received per bark *June A. Falkinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS.

100 HF BBLS ISLAND SUGAR. Just received per bark *Falkinburg*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS

25 CASES FRESH CALIFORNIA PICKLES Just received and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS

june26dtf

NEW GOODS

FOR THE

1,000,000!!

HARKER BROTHERS

Are now in receipt of a Large Invoice of

FRESH GOODS,

—SELECTED—

Expressly for the Present Season,

Embracing some of the PRETTIEST and

MOST FASHIONABLE ARTICLES

THAT EVER CAME TO THE PACIFIC COAST, consisting of

French Challies,
Paris Organdies,
French Chintzes,
Himmalaya Lustres,
Alma Cross Ords,
London Fancy Goods,
New Style DeLaines,
Rich Lawns,
Mixed Madonnas.

LATEST PARIS FASHIONS OF

Spring Bonnets

High Lustred Gros de Rhies,
Rich Green, Brown and Drab Silks,
London High Lustred Alapacas,
Fine Bombazines,
Paris Style of Stella Shawls,
Rich All-Wool DeLaines,
Paris Plaid Silks,
New Style Mantillas,
Paris Printed Jaconets,
Plain Cashmeres,
Rich Brilliantes,
Musquitaire Collars and Chemizettes.

Ladies' and Misses French Flats.

UNSHRINKABLE BALLARD VALE FLANNELS,
WHITE ROCK AND UTICA BED SHEETINGS,
BOSTON'S CELEBRATED WAMSUTTA,
BLEACHED SHIRTINGS.

New Styles Oil Cloths.

3-PLY AND BRUSSELS

CARPETING.

BYOLIE'S FRENCH CLOTH FROCK COATS,
Langon's French Doeskin Pants,
Lyon's Fancy Silk Velvet Vests,
New York Broadway style of Business Suits,
Paris style of Raglans,
Broadway style of Overcoats,
Harris' Fancy Mixed Cassimere Pants,
New Style Silk and Marseilles Vests,
Boys' and Youths' Latest Styles of Black Navy Caps,
Washington, Napoleon and Wellington Neck Ties,
Davis & Jones Patent Yoke Shirts,
Little Boys' French Cloth Jackets and Joseys,
New style Oil Cloths and Check Matting,
Heavy U.S. Pilot and Raven Duck.

Boots, Shoes and Heavy Brogans.

Together with a Full Assortment of

Heavy Goods, suitable for Miners

Also, a fresh supply of the Choicest Brands of

GROCERIES,

—CONSISTING OF ABOUT—

100 BAGS RIO COFFEE,
100 bbls strictly prime N. O. Sugar,
50 hf bbls Sandwich Island Sugar,
50 hf bbls San Francisco Crushed Sugar,
100 mats No. 1 China Sugar,
150 kegs East Boston and Golden Syrup,
100 chests Imperial and Young Hyson Tea,
50 chests Black Oolong Tea,
50 chests Japanese Tea,
100 boxes Virginia Tobacco,
100 boxes Hill's Pale Soap,
100 cases Black Pepper,
50 cases Cinnamon,
200 cases Saleratus,
100 cases Carbonate Soda
100 cases Ground Ginger,
25 cases Mustard
100 cases Cloves, and Cream Tartar

All of which we will sell either

WHOLESALE OR RETAIL,

AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES!

TERMS CASH, AND ONE PRICE!

NO GOODS MISREPRESENTED TO EFFECT A SALE

—AND—

NO ABATEMENT IN PRICES

HARKER BROTHERS.

Portland, May 16 1861 dy

Two Hoops	3 50	" " 2	6 00
		" " 3	5 00
PAINTS, OILS, &c.			
Oils.		Lard Oil	$1 75
Boiled	$1 25@$1 30	Camphene	2 00
Raw	1 20@1 25	Burning Fluid	1 25
Coal	1 50	Turpentine	1 75
China	1 35	White Lead	12
METALS.			
Nails.		**Steel.**	
Cut	5 50	Cast	$22 50@25
Finishing	7 50@8	Plow	12½
Wrought	10@12½	Spring	15
Boat	18@25	**Tin.**	
Sheet Iron.		Block	60
Common	10	I C	16 00
B G	12½	I X	18 00
Russian	30	Terne	15 00
Galvanized	25	**Miscellaneous.**	
Iron.		Brazier's Copper	60
Bar	$6@$7	Lead Pipe	12½
Swedes	7 50@10	Pig Lead	11
Nor. Shoes	9		
Zinc.			
Sheet	16		
Pig	15		

Commission and Purchasing AGENT,

SAN FRANCISCO.

ORDERS FOR THE PURCHASE OF MERCHANDISE and articles of every description are solicited by the undersigned.

A residence in this city of over ten years and an experience in the business of nearly the same length of time, are considered sufficient to warrant the confidence of persons in the country who occasionally require to make purchases here, through the agency of a reliable party, or who may be looking for a permanent agent in San Francisco. To either the advertiser offers his services, assuring all who intrust orders to him that no effort shall be spared to execute their commissions satisfactorily.

All Orders must be accompanied with the Cash or City Reference.

Those desiring information concerning the undersigned are referred to

Wm T Coleman & Co., San Francisco,
J H Coghill & Co., "
G Langley, Druggist, "
Flint, Peabody & Co., "
Ira P Rankin, "
Ross, Dempster & Co.,
J Anthony & Co., *Union* Office, Sacramento City
And to the Proprietor of the *Oregonian*.

N. B.—Orders for Machinery, Pianofortes, Melodeons, Sewing Machines, Watches, Jewelry, &c., will be attended to by competent judges.

I. P. FISHER,
Commission and Purchasing Agent,
629 Washington Street, up stairs,
Opposite Maguire's Opera House, San Francisco.

LIVERPOOL AND LONDON FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ESTBLISHED 1836

Cash Capital & Reserved Fund, $6,000,000.
Invested in the United States, $850,000.
Daily Revenue . . . $7,500.

Stockholders personally responsible for all engagements of the Company.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BEEN APPOINTED Agents in Oregon for the above Company, are now prepared to issue Policies insuring Brick Buildings or goods stored in the same, against loss or damage by fire.

The standing of this Company and the reputation it has of promptly settling all losses sustained, will be a sufficient guarantee.

Parties wishing to effect Insurance will be supplied with all the necessary papers and information, on application to

LADD, REED & CO.,
Portland, Aug 9 1861 d&w Front street.

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency,

No 171½ Washington street, Up Stairs, No 2, Opposite Maguire's Opera House,

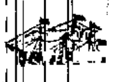
SAN FRANCISCO

L. P. FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the—

Daily and Weekly Oregonian, Portland; San Joaquin Republican, Stockton; National Democrat, Marysville; Nevada Journal; Democratic Age, Sonora; Sierra Democrat, Downieville; San Andreas Independent; Mountain Democrat, Placerville; Shasta Courier; Red Bluff Beacon; Mariposa Gazette; Yreka Union; Trinity Journal, Weaverville; Hydraulic Press, N. San Juan; Weekly Ledger, Jackson; Humboldt Times, Ureka; News, Salt Lake; Sonoma co. Journal, Petaluma; Napa Reporter; San Jose ——; Santa Cruz Sentinel; San Mateo Courier; Los Angeles News; Santa Barbara Gazette; San Bernardino Herald; Victoria Gazette, V. I.; Daily Gazette, San Francisco; Pacific (Weekly) do.; Christian Advocate, do.; Pacific Methodist, do.; Pacific Christian Advocate, Portland, Oregon; Oregon Statesman, Salem; Oregon Union, Corvallis, Oregon; Pioneer and Democrat, Olympia, W. T.; Puget Sound Herald, Steilacoom, W. T.; Gleaner, (Jewish Organ) do.; L'Union (French Weekly), do.; Hutching's Register; Polynesian, Honolulu, S. Island; Pacific Commercial Advertiser, S. Islands. Also advertising in the Atlantic States.

For Astoria!

THE STEAMER



LEVIATHAN,

CAPT. SWEENY,

Will run regularly between Astoria and Portland, as follows:

Leave Portland for Astoria every Wednesday, at 8 A. M.

Returning, leave Astoria every Monday at 8 A. M.

FRESH OYSTERS.—The Leviathan will bring a supply of fresh Oysters, which can be had in any quantity on board the boat, at each arrival. tf

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES LARGE AND desirable additions to their already **EXTENSIVE STOCK,** which being one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

all in, and constantly recruited of the East, we are enabled to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE, BURNING FLUID,
KEROSENE, SPERM OIL,
LARD OIL, POLAR OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS, ALCOHOL,
CHINA NUT OIL, MACHINERY OIL

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK

and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.,

July9d3m

Legal Notice.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for Multnomah County. A. M. A. Blanchet, Complainant, *vs.* Oswald Travaillot, Defendant. In Chancery.

TO OSWALD TRAVAILLOT, Defendant: You are hereby notified that A. M. A. Blanchet has this day filed in my office his bill of complaint, and commenced a suit against you, in which he claims that on the tenth day of June, A. D. eighteen hundred and fifty seven, you made and delivered to him a certain promissory note for the sum of six hundred dollars, payable ten months after date, with interest at the rate of two per cent per month, and at the same time made, acknowledged and delivered a certain mortgage deed upon lots numbered three and four in block number three, in Couch's claim or addition to the City of Portland, in the county aforesaid, as security for the payment of said note; and complainant prays for a decree of foreclosure and for the sale of the said mortgaged premises to pay the amount due upon said mortgage, to-wit: The sum of six hundred dollars and interest as aforesaid since the twentieth of September, A. D. eighteen hundred and fifty nine, and for a judgment against you for any balance which may remain unpaid after the application of the proceeds of the sale of said property for the payment of said debt; and you are further notified that unless you appear in the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the County of Multnomah on the second Monday of November, A. D. 1861, and then and there answer the said bill of complaint, the same will be taken as confessed and the prayer thereof will be granted by the Court.

{ L S } In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of the Court this 12th day of August, A. D. 1861.

aug13d6w SHUBRICK NORRIS, Clerk.

THE CHARTRES COFFEE OF G. VENARD

HAS ACQUIRED SUCH A REPUTATION ALL OVER the Pacific Coast, that there is scarcely any demand for other marks.

NO WONDER

that inferior and spurious articles are attempted to be passed off as superior and genuine under the same brand and paper.

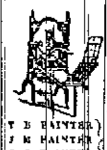
But do not be imposed upon!

Be cautious to observe that every package will bear beside the usual brand **my signature in full.**

To be had of all the principal Grocers in the State, and at my Factory,

Kearny street, corner of Sutter, San Francisco.

Jy29d3m G. VENARD.



PAINTER & CO.,

PRACTICAL PRINTERS AND DEALERS IN

Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.,
510 Clay Street, above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO

T. B. PAINTER,
J. M. PAINTER,
J. P. PAINTER,

Offices fitted out with dispatch. dawly

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

HAVE THE

BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

100 BOXES EXTRA ADAMANTINE CANDLES, Just received per bark *Fullerton*, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS

30,000 YDS 4-4 BROWN AND BLEACHED Sheetings, purchased before the advance in prices, and for sale by HARKER BROTHERS

125 KEGS S. B. SYRUP, just arrived per bark *Alnutia*, and for sale low, by HARKER BROTHERS

Jy20dtf

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY

Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office, San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., Late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War; Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds; Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary; the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs, and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

☞ Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

Office Hours—From 9 A. M. to 8 P. M.

☞ Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay. Consultations, by letter or otherwise, FREE.

Address, DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Of all diseases the first great cause
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted!

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret disease—Self-Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Strictures, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, Diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, Diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus Dance—and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness, Dimness of Vision with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Disease, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities—and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain, and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians and resisted all their means of cure. The medicines are pleasant, without odor, entirely vegetable, causing no sickness and free from mercury or balsam. During ten years of practice in Europe, the Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands who, in the last stages of the above mentioned diseases had been given up to die by their physicians, which warrants me in promising to the afflicted who may place themselves under my care a speedy and permanent cure. [illegible] are the greatest enemies to health, as they are the first cause of consumption, scrofula, and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the human family. As a permanent cure is scarcely ever effected—a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons, who not only fail to cure the diseases, but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury, which with the disease, hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption. But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily, and the victim marries, the disease is entailed upon the children, who are born with feeble constitutions, and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter, ulcers, eruptions and other affections of the skin, eyes, throat and lungs, entailing upon them a brief existence of suffering and consigning them to an early grave.

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health, for nothing else in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system—drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering down to an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wastes away the energies of life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business, and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself. With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of Self-abuse that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected, and with the abandonment of ruinous practices, my patients can be restored to robust vigorous health.

Irregularities and all diseases of males and females treated on principles established by fifteen years of practice, and sanctioned by the most remarkable cures. Medicines with full directions sent to any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory by patients communicating their symptoms by letter.

All business correspondence strictly confidential. Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief.

Below we publish the certificates of three of the sufferers from the ranks of disease, who having recovered their

your institute with my consultation, as I thought entirely and never thought you would be able to cure me perfectly, but thought you might be able to do something to ease the pain in my back and head, and my nerves so that I would not get excited and tremble at everything. Now that you know what I expected, judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery from all symptoms and the removal of those sores and [illegible] from my skin, and the ulcers from my throat, and the stoppage of those emissions, which you said were the cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest, my joy or my surprise, for except not having got my strength, I feel as well as any man can feel.

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your fee. I think myself cheaply cured. If you think anybody can be benefitted, you may put the letter in the newspaper, and believe me gratefully yours, THOMAS [illegible]

Thankfulness is the incentive to [illegible]

CERTIFICATE.—Prompted by an honest desire [illegible] I wish to lay before the public a case which [illegible] mendation, not only as an act of scientific skill [illegible] humanity also. About two years ago, I [illegible] causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit [illegible] which, owing to my inability to meet the expense consequent upon a thorough medical treatment, and the [illegible] agement which I met with on attempting it [illegible] such (I was then led to believe) as to defy the [illegible] physician, I was frequently, while in pursuit of [illegible] thrown down to the ground without the slightest [illegible] and although insensible to the agonies, I yet [illegible] miseries of my life, and soon learned to look upon [illegible] would render assistance or shelter me from [illegible] ities who sought to prolong the existence of my [illegible] While in this state, and having, previous to [illegible] tasted the sweets of life, I once more was [illegible] seeking aid of a physician, and, by rec[illegible] upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my [illegible] and of my inability to reward him for his services, [illegible] of which, however, he at once undertook my [illegible] the blessing of God I was once more restored to [illegible] health. Unable to reward him for the boon [illegible] present, and yet conscious of my indebtedness [illegible] due to myself and all afflicted, to make the [illegible] order that those in need of medical advice may [illegible] cian in whom every confidence can be placed.

[L. S.] MEYER FAB[illegible]

State of California, county of San Francisco, [illegible] and sworn to before me this 1st day of August, [illegible]

[L. S.] GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary [illegible]

Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute is on Sacramento st., below Montgomery, [illegible] Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco. [illegible] offers free consultation and asks no [illegible] he effects a cure. ☞ Office hours from 9 a. m. [illegible]

SPERMATORRHŒA or LOCAL WEAKNESS [illegible] debility, lassitude, low spirits, weakness of the back, indisposition and incapability for labor and [illegible] ness, apprehension, loss of memory, [illegible] love of solitude, timidity, self-distrust, [illegible] involuntary discharges, pains in the side, [illegible] eye, pimples on the face, sexual or other infirmities [illegible] are cured by the justly celebrated physician [illegible] Dr. L. J. Czapkay. His method of curing [illegible] (unknown to others,) and hence the great success [illegible] All consultations, by letter or otherwise, free.

Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, [illegible]

Phœnix Work

JONATHAN KITTREDGE, Pro[illegible]

MANUFACTURER OF FIRE PROOF DOORS, [illegible] ters, Bank Vaults, Prison Cells, [illegible] Balconies, Bolts, Bridge Work, and all kinds of [illegible] Work.

A large assortment of second hand Doors, [illegible] constantly on hand, and for sale at very low rates.

All orders promptly attended to.

No 708 Battery street, near Pacific, SAN FRAN[illegible]

ap15d6m

DAY AND BOARDING SC[illegible]

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE

Sisters of Charity

PORTLAND, OREGON.

TERMS—BOARD AND TUITION, PER ANNUM [illegible]

Day Scholars.

Primary Department, per quarter
Junior Department
Senior Department

The hours of attendance are from 8 A. M. to [illegible] winter, 5 P. M. in summer.

No deduction will be made for the withdrawal of [illegible] before the expiration of the term, unless in case of [illegible]

Portland, Feb. 23, 1861 dtf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION [illegible]

SPECIMENS of their [illegible]

Go and see them, [illegible]

GET A PICTURE

For Sale.

A FIRST-CLASS HOUSE (New) will be [illegible] applied for soon. Enquire of D. W. WIT[illegible]

Sept 17, 1861

AND PROCT[illegible]

E. W. MCGRAW, N[illegible] missioner of Dee[illegible] Hampshire, Connectic[illegible] Maryland, Ohio, Ind[illegible] Iowa, Mine[illegible]

Office in Stark's Buildin[illegible]

E. D. S[illegible]

ATTORNEY AND [illegible]

Office in Wash[illegible]

Front street, between W[illegible]

May 7th. 1 dtf

WM. H.

PHYSICIAN [illegible]

Office on Front Str[illegible] ton [illegible]

July2tf PORTLA[illegible]

BUCHTEL [illegible]

PHOTOGRAP[illegible]

FIRST STREET, [illegible]

C. W.

CIVIL ENGINEE[illegible]

Corner Stark [illegible]

PORTLA[illegible]

Sept. 12, 1861.

H. C.

ATTORNEY AND [illegible]

NOTAR[illegible]

WALLA WALLA, [illegible]

Collection of debts prom[illegible]

Lloyd Brooke, Vancouv[illegible]
E. D. Shattuck, Attorn[illegible]
Williams, Gibbs & Hoffe[illegible]
Geo. E. Hamilton,
Ladd & Tilton, Bankers[illegible]

Blacksmith

JOHN M. MARBLE [illegible]

MARBL[illegible]

(Successo[illegible])

INFORM THE [illegible] they are now prep[illegible] commodate all the [illegible] ers of Mr. Ingles[illegible] hope many new ones wh[illegible] their work at short no[illegible] They will stop all work [illegible]

Shoein[illegible]

PLOWS mad[illegible] ment on hand, and they [illegible] they shall perform well [illegible] pay the purchase money [illegible]

☞ Those indebted t[illegible] the, as we are always ne[illegible] It is good to pay old deb[illegible] for new work.

Yamhill stree[illegible]

Portland, Feb 4, 1861

"Patronize

KEEP THE MON[illegible]

THE UNDERSIGNE[illegible] nufacturing and hav[illegible] sale of

W H [illegible]

MANUFACTURED E[illegible] they can warrant [illegible] ported to th[illegible]

If the P[illegible] of Ore[illegible] WHISKEY [illegible] to bu[illegible]

STARR'S PURE [illegible]

WHISKEY

feb15dtf

RANDALL'S

FIRST STREET, BETWE[illegible]

Music and Mu[illegible]

A Large [illegible]
The [illegible]
feb21tf

All Inde[illegible]

W[illegible]

Portla[illegible]

200 [illegible] sale by [illegible] Just r[illegible]